MINA' TRENTA NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN

2009 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 129(COR)

Introduced by:

Committee on Tourism, Cultural Affairs, Youth and Public Broadcasting at the request of the 27th Guam Youth Congress

AN ACT TO AMEND CHAPTER 7 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. *I Liheslaturan Guahan* finds that due to low numbers of candidates and voters participating in Youth Congress elections, and the persistent low number of representatives in recent Youth Congresses, that the Guam Code Annotated needs to be revised in order to adapt to the circumstances that lead to the persistence of the low turnout and participation.

By law, there should be a maximum number of *fifty one* representatives elected from public and private high schools, municipalities, the University of Guam, and the Guam Community College. In the current Twenty-Seventh Guam Youth Congress, there are less then fifteen. In the municipality of Dededo, which is the largest municipality in terms of population, there are suppose to be three representatives, yet in the past three elections, there have been no more than one running and being elected. Some municipalities and high schools have no representation. In the Twenty-Fifth Guam Youth Congress, there were no representatives from George Washington High School and John F. Kennedy High School. And no village representatives from

1	Tamuning, Ordot-Chalan Pago, Barrigada, Mangilao, Yona, Umatac, Merizo, Santa		
2	Rita, Talofofo, and Inarajan. In the Twenty-Seventh Guam Youth Congress, there are		
3	currently no representatives from George Washington High School, John F. Kennedy		
4	High School, Father Duenas High School, Academy of Our Lady of Guam, and the		
5	Guam Community College and again from villages such as Tamuning, Mangilao,		
6	Barrigada, Mongmong-Toto-Maite, Yona, Santa Rita, Inarajan, and Ordot-Chalan		
7	Pago. Average voter turnout for most villages and schools that did participate in the		
8	most recent general election was about fifteen, with the highest turnout being in		
9	Merizo at nearly fifty votes cast. Rarely has it been the case in the recent Youth		
0	Congresses where fifty one representatives have been elected.		
1	Therefore, it is the intent of I Liheslaturan Guahan to provide the youth of		
2	Guam with a more clarified and consistent means of election process to the Youth		
3	Congress as well as to reflect that change in the numbers of representatives by		
4	increasing the stipends of the youth congress representatives that shall be elected in		
5	the future.		
6	Section 1. §7101. of Chapter 7GCA is hereby amended to read:		
7	There is within the Legislative Branch of the Government of Guam, a youth		
8	Congress Youth Senate, and to further amend the entirety of Chapter 7 to reflect that		
9	change.		
20	Section 2. §7103. of Chapter 7 GCA is hereby amended to read:		
21	The Congress shall be composed of not to exceed fifty one (51) twenty five (25)		
22	members, to be known as Representatives-youth Senator, to be elected from the		
23	areas listed below:		
24	1. Village Representation:		
25	a. One (1) representative from each organized village with		
26	a population of below 5 000		

b. Two (2) representatives from each village with a

1	popu	Hation between 5,000 and 10,000.	
2		c. Three (3) representatives from each village over 10,000.	
3	<u>1</u> .	Northern Guam: to represent the Municipalities of Dededo,	
4		Yigo, and Tamuning; as well as all private and public high	
5		Schools within those municipalities.	
6		a. Eight (8) Representatives	
7	<u>2.</u>	Central Guam: to represent the Municipalities of	
8		Mongmong-Toto-Maite, Ordot-Chalan Pago, Piti, Hagatna,	
9		Agana-Heights, Yona, Barrigada, and Mangilao; as well as	
10		all private and public high schools within those	
11		municipalities.	
12		a. Seven (7) representatives	
13	<u>3.</u>	Southern Guam: to represent the Municipalities of Agat,	
14		Santa Rita, Umatac, Merizo, Inarajan, and Talofofo; as	
15		well as all private and public schools within those	
16		Municipalities.	
17		a. Six (6) representatives	
18	<u>4.</u>	University of Guam	
19		a. Three (3) representatives	
20	<u>5.</u>	Guam Community College	
21		a. One (1) representative	
22	Section 3.	§7104. of Chapter 7 GCA is hereby amended to read:	
23	No person s	shall be eligible to vote for a Representative or sit in the Congress	
24	who has not attained the age of fourteen (14) years prior to the inauguration of the		
25	Youth Congress, or who will be twenty-five (25) years prior at the expiration of the		
26	term for which he seeks to qualify as a voter or as a member, or who has been		

convicted of a felony or crime involving moral turpitude and has not received a pardon restoring his civil rights.

Section 4. §7107. of Chapter 7 GCA is hereby amended to read:

General election to the Youth Congress shall be held on the third Monday in October commencing October, 1994 and every two (2) years thereafter. The election for school representatives will be conducted by the school principal of the public or private junior or senior high schools and by the President of the University of Guam at the school which the eligible electorate attends, and at which the electorate are officially enrolled, and each voter shall be entitled to vote by private ballot for the number of candidates allotted their school as is provided in §7103 of this Code. The election for village representatives will be conducted by the village mayor for the eligible electorate residing within the village boundaries, and each voter shall be entitled to vote for the number of candidates allotted this village as is provided in §7103 of this Code. The eligible electorate may vote in both, the school and village elections. The elections for all representatives shall be conducted by the office of the Chairperson of the Committee on Youth of *I Liheslaturan Guahan*.

Candidates for election may run as members of a political party or as independents, all such candidates to have received by petition from the eligible youth electorate at least fifty (50) thirty (30) signatures. Names of candidates on ballots shall appear as provided in §7105 of Title 3, Guam Code Annotated.

It shall be the responsibility of the school principal, the President of the University of Guam, or the village Mayor, office of the Chairperson of the Committee on Youth of *I Liheslaturan Guahan* to provide forms for petitions, ballots and tally sheets, the necessary ballot boxes and personnel to supervise the election, count and tally the ballots.

1	Elections shall take place at polling sites around the island to be designated by		
2	the Chairperson of the Committee on Youth.		
3	The elections shall be advertised to the general public for a period starting five		
4	days before the actual election, with information on whose running, the office the		
5	candidates are running for, and the polling sites and polling times.		
6	Results of the election will be certified by the Mayor, school principal, or the		
7	President of the University of Guam Chairperson of the Committee on Youth of I		
8	Liheslaturan Guahan, as appropriate, within three (3) working days after the		
9	election to the Secretary of the Guam Legislature, who shall verify the results, and		
10	certify the election of members to the Youth Congress. Results shall be published		
11	on all media outlets and the websites of the members of I Liheslaturan Guahan.		
12	Section 5. To create a new §7107 (a),(b),(c),(d) that shall read:		
13	(a)	The date for candidates to pick up their petitions shall be the last	
14		Monday of August from the Office of the Chairperson of the	
15		Committee on Youth; this date shall be made public at least five	
16		days prior to the last Monday of August.	
17	(b)	The candidates shall have a period of three weeks to garner the	
18		required number of signatures and to turn their petitions in to the	
19		Office of the Chair of the Committee on Youth.	
20	(c)	The Office of the Chair of the Committee on Youth shall have no	
21		more than three (3) working days to verify the signatures and to	
22		inform the candidates if they were successful in getting on the	
23		<u>ballot.</u>	
24	(d)	Candidates who are successful shall have a period of at least two weeks	
25		to campaign before the election.	
26	Section	on 6. §7110 of Chapter 7 GCA is hereby amended to read:	

Representatives of Congress shall be compensated at the rate of Twenty-Five dollars (\$25) Forty-Five dollars (\$45) for each regularly monthly or special session they attend.

Section 7. Severability. If any provision of this Law or its application to any person or circumstance is found to be invalid or contrary to law, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this Law which can be given effect without the invalid provisions or application and to this end the provisions of this Law are severable.